STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies

Section/item	Item No	Recommendation	Reported on Page Number/Line Number	Reported on Section/Paragraph
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	p5/ line 103	abstract/ para 2
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	p5-6/ lines 103-124	abstract/ para 2-4
Introduction				
Background/ rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	p7-8/ lines 140-173	intro/ para 1-4
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	p8/ lines 174-180	intro/para 5
Methods				
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	p9/ line 190	methods/ para 1
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	p9/ lines 190-204	methods/ para 1
Participants	6	(a) ***Cohort study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up ***Case-control study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls ***Cross-sectional study***—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	p9/ lines 192-198	mehtods/ para 1
		(b) ***Cohort study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed ***Case-control study***—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	NA	NA
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	p9/ lines 198-204	methods/ para 1
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	p9-10/ lines 207-222	methods/ para2
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	p10/ ln 224-229, 235-238	methods/ para2-3
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	p10-11/ lines 242-244	methods/ para 3
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	p9/ lines 208-224	methods/ para 2

Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	p10/ lines 232-240	methods/ para 3
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	p10/ lines 240-242	methods/para 3
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	p9/ lines 195-196	methods/para1
		(d) ***Cohort study***—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed ***Case-control study***—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed ***Cross-sectional study***—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	NA	NA
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	p10/ lines 234-238	methods/ para 3
Results				
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	p12/ line 268	results/ para1
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	NA	NA
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	NA	NA
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	p12/ lines 268-273	results/para1
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	NA	NA
		(c) ***Cohort study***—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	p12/lines 273-274	results/para1
Outcome data	15*	***Cohort study***—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	p12/lines 274-281	results/para1
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	NA	NA
		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	NA	NA
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	p12-13/ lines 285-314	results/para2
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	NA	NA
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	NA	NA
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	p13-14/ lines 314-325	results/para3-4
Discussion				
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	p15/lines 349-354	disc/para1
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	p17/lines 400-411	disc/para6

Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	p15-16/lines 366-376	disc/para3
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	p16/ lines 377-379	disc/para 4
Other information				
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	p20/lines 465	footnote/para1

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.

Article Information: http://dx.doi.org/10.21037/tau-20-703
*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.